

Opening Prompt:

For each of the pairs below, use an example to show how the first term in each pair affects or is related to the second. Definitions alone without examples will not score.

- **Serial-position effect . . recall**
- Functional fixedness . . problem solving
- Operational definition . . replication
- Double-blind research . . bias
- Operant conditioning . . superstition
- Reinforcement . . overjustification effect
- Myelin sheath . . neural impulse

Practice Prompt:

Robert, a high-school sophomore, has just been told by his teacher to go to the principal’s office for being verbally rude to a classmate. On the way to the principal’s office, he punches a locker and breaks his knuckles. Demonstrate how EACH of the following approaches would explain the reason(s) for Robert’s behavior.

- Social-Cultural
- Cognitive
- Behavioral
- Psychodynamic (Psychoanalytic)
- Evolutionary